## **CLAIMS**

1. An ultrasonic probe, comprising an ultrasonic element for transmitting and receiving ultrasonic waves; and a sound window enclosing the ultrasonic element; and a sound propagation liquid charged in the sound window.

wherein a barrier layer capable of inhibiting the permeation of liquids and gases is provided on a wall surface of the sound window.

- 10 2. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 1, wherein the barrier layer is a provided on an internal wall surface of the sound window.
- 3. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 1, wherein the barrier layer comprises at least one selected from a polyparaxylylene layer and a metal layer.
  - 4. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 3, wherein the barrier layer comprises a polyparaxylylene layer and the layer thickness of the polyparaxylylene layer is in the range from 0.1 μm to 500 μm.
  - 5. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 3, wherein the barrier layer comprises a polyparaxylylene layer and the polyparaxylylene layer is formed by vapor deposition of diparaxylylene or the derivative thereof.
- 6. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 3, wherein the barrier layer comprises a metal layer and the metal layer comprises at least one selected from the group consisting of aluminum, gold, nickel and platinum.
- 7. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 3, wherein the barrier layer comprises a metal layer and the thickness of the metal layer is in the range from 0.1  $\mu$ m to 30  $\mu$ m.
  - 8. The ultrasonic probe according to claim 1, wherein the barrier layer comprises a plurality of layers.

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